

## LIST OF HIGH-RISK COUNTRIES

<p><b>AMERICAN TROPIC</b> - Countries endemic to South American Leaf Blight disease (SALB) by <i>Microcyclus ulei</i> fungus on hevea.</p>	<p><b>AFRICA (AFRICAN COCOA REGIONS)</b> - Countries endemic to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Fusarium Wilt Disease (<i>Fusarium oxysporum f. sp. elaeidis</i>), Bud Rot (<i>Phytophthora palmivora</i>) and Red Ring Nematode (<i>Bursaphelenchus cocophilus</i>) on oil palm.</li> <li>b. Cacao Swollen Shoot Virus Complex and Witches-Broom Disease (<i>Moniliophthora perniciosa</i>) on cocoa.</li> <li>c. Lethal Yellowing (<i>Candidatus phytoplasma palmae</i>), Kaincope and Cadang-cadang Viroid Disease on coconut.</li> </ol>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Belize</li> <li>2. Bolivia</li> <li>3. Brazil</li> <li>4. Colombia</li> <li>5. Costa Rica</li> <li>6. Cuba</li> <li>7. Dominican Republic</li> <li>8. Ecuador</li> <li>9. El Salvador</li> <li>10. French Guiana</li> <li>11. Grenada</li> <li>12. Guadeloupe</li> <li>13. Guatemala</li> <li>14. Guyana</li> <li>15. Haiti</li> <li>16. Honduras</li> <li>17. Martinique</li> <li>18. Mexico</li> <li>19. Nicaragua</li> <li>20. Panama Canal Zone (Panama)</li> <li>21. Paraguay</li> <li>22. Peru</li> <li>23. Puerto Rico</li> <li>24. Saint Lucia</li> <li>25. Surinam</li> <li>26. Trinidad &amp; Tobago</li> <li>27. Venezuela</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Angola</li> <li>2. Benin Republic</li> <li>3. Cameroon</li> <li>4. Congo, Republic of the</li> <li>5. Cote d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)</li> <li>6. Gabon</li> <li>7. Ghana</li> <li>8. Guinea</li> <li>9. Liberia</li> <li>10. Nigeria</li> <li>11. Rhodesia (Zimbabwe)</li> <li>12. Sierra Leone</li> <li>13. Sudan</li> <li>14. Tanzania</li> <li>15. Togo</li> <li>16. Zaire (Congo, Democratic Republic of the)</li> <li>17. Kenya</li> <li>18. San Tome (San Tome &amp; Principe)</li> </ol>

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**DISCLAIMER:**

**The list will be updated from time to time based on new information on crops and pest status.**