

18 December 2024

Original: English

(24-8943) Page: 1/3

#### **Committee on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures**

### **NOTIFICATION**

- 1. Notifying Member: <u>UNITED KINGDOM</u>
  - If applicable, name of local government involved:
- 2. Agency responsible: Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs
- 3. Products covered (provide tariff item number(s) as specified in national schedules deposited with the WTO; ICS numbers should be provided in addition, where applicable):
  - Certain plants for planting (of Corylus avellana, Glycine max, Vaccinium, Vitis, Rubus, Malus, Prunus and Pelargonium).
  - Wood, bark, and plants, other than fruit and seeds, of *Juglans ailantifolia*, *J. mandshurica*, *Pterocarya rhoifolia* and *Chionanthus virginicus*.
  - Plants, other than fruit and seeds, of Pinopsida.
  - Parts of plants, other than fruit and seeds, of Acer, Aesculus, Arbutus menziesii, Betula, Carpinus, Carya illinoinensis, Ceanothus, Cercis, Cercocarpus montanus, Cornus, Corylus, Crataegus, Eriobotrya japonica, Fagus sylvatica, Ficus carica, Frangula californica, Heteromeles arbutifolia, Juglans, Malus, Ostrya virginiana, Pickeringia montana, Platanus, Populus, Prunus, Pyrus, Quercus, Ribes, Rosa, Salix, Sorbus aucuparia, Tilia, Ulmus, and Vaccinium.
- 4. Regions or countries likely to be affected, to the extent relevant or practicable:
  - [X] All trading partners
  - [ ] Specific regions or countries:
- **Title of the notified document:** Amendments to Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2019/2072. **Language(s):** English. **Number of pages:** 10

https://members.wto.org/crnattachments/2024/SPS/GBR/24 08473 00 e.pdf https://members.wto.org/crnattachments/2024/SPS/GBR/24 08473 01 e.pdf

- **6. Description of content:** The following amendments are being made to England, Scotland, and Wales (Great Britain) assimilated (Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2019/2072):
  - 1. The addition of Neodiprion abietis to the Quarantine Pest list.
  - 2. The addition of *Pseudomonas avellanae* to the Quarantine Pest list, including the need to meet the associated import requirements.
  - 3. The removal of the pest Tobacco ringspot virus from the Quarantine Pest list, instead adding it to the Regulated Non-Quarantine Pest list with specified host plants for planting.
  - 4. An update to the plants regulated in relation to the Regulated Non-Quarantine Pest Tomato ringspot virus.
  - 5. An update to the plants regulated in relation to the Quarantine Pest Agrilus planipennis.

- 6. The extension of certain import requirements to cover all conifer plants due to taxonomy changes.
- 7. Add Pochazia shantungensis as a GB provisional quarantine pest.
- 8. Consequential amendments to Annex 11 to ensure that regulated commodities are pre-notified and inspected at a rate higher than 1%.

More information on the measures can be found in the attached Q&A in section 9.

- 7. Objective and rationale: [ ] food safety, [ ] animal health, [X] plant protection, [ ] protect humans from animal/plant pest or disease, [X] protect territory from other damage from pests.
- 8. Is there a relevant international standard? If so, identify the standard:
  - [] Codex Alimentarius Commission (e.g. title or serial number of Codex standard or related text):
  - [ ] World Organization for Animal Health (OIE) (e.g. Terrestrial or Aquatic Animal Health Code, chapter number):
  - [X] International Plant Protection Convention (e.g. ISPM number):

ISPM 02 - Framework for pest risk analysis

ISPM 11 - Pest risk analysis for guarantine pests

ISPM 16 - Regulated non-quarantine pests: concept and application

ISPM 20 - Guidelines for a phytosanitary import regulatory system

[] None

Does this proposed regulation conform to the relevant international standard?

[X] Yes [] No

If no, describe, whenever possible, how and why it deviates from the international standard:

9. Other relevant documents and language(s) in which these are available:

More information on the specific changes to the legislation are included in the attachment to this notification.

More information on the planned measures can be found in the Q&A attached (available in English)

10. Proposed date of adoption (dd/mm/yy): 8 May 2025

Proposed date of publication (dd/mm/yy): 8 May 2025

11. Proposed date of entry into force: [] Six months from date of publication, and/or (dd/mm/yy): The extension of certain import requirements to cover all conifer plants, outlined in bullet 6 of section 6, is subject to a six- month implementation period and will enter into force on 8th November 2025.

All other measures will enter into force on 30th May 2025.

[ ] Trade facilitating measure

12. Final date for comments: [X] Sixty days from the date of circulation of the notification and/or (dd/mm/yy): 16 February 2025

Agency or authority designated to handle comments: [X] National Notification Authority, [X] National Enquiry Point. Address, fax number and e-mail address (if available) of other body:

UK WTO SPS National Notification Authority and Enquiry Point Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs Seacole Building, 2 Marsham St, London SW1P 4DF

Email: uksps@defra.gov.uk

Website: https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/department-for-environment-

food-rural-affairs

13. Text(s) available from: [X] National Notification Authority, [X] National Enquiry Point. Address, fax number and e-mail address (if available) of other body:

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food-rural-affairs

# <u>Details of planned amendments to GB retained legislation (Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2019/2072) – PH/057 pest measures</u>

### Q. What are the planned measures?

- Moving Neodiprion abietis (known as the balsam fir sawfly) to the list of GB
  Quarantine Pests (QPs) from the provisional QP list.
- Moving *Pseudomonas avellanae* (hazelnut decline) to the list of QPs, from the provisional QP list, with specific import requirements.
- Adding the pest *Pochazia shantungensis* to the provisional QP list.
- Update the regulation of *Tobacco ringspot virus* and *Tomato ringspot virus*.
- Update the list of plants regulated as hosts of the pests *Agrilus planipennis* (known as Emerald Ash Borer).
- Extending import requirements to cover not only a certain group of conifers but all conifer plants, given these could similarly be associated with high-risk pests.
- Consequential amendments will be made to ensure that the correct import controls apply to certain regulated commodities.
- Technical updates to clarify or correct the legislation.

### Q. Do the measures cover GB?

• Yes, we expect these measures to apply to England, Wales and Scotland.

# Q. Will there be any changes to the BTOM (Border Target Operating Model) risk categorisations as a result of these regulations?

• Yes, a number of goods will be moving between Part A (medium-risk A) and Part B (medium-risk B) of Annex 11. Please see from page 6 onwards of the <u>main legislative</u> changes.

#### Q. When will these measures be laid and come into force?

• We plan for the legislation to be laid on 8 May 2025 and come into force on 30 May 2025, all except for the provision on conifer plants. This single measure would come into force on 8 November 2025.

# Q. Why are you planning to introduce these measures?

Planned measure	Why is this measure needed?	Changes
Moving Neodiprion	Our rolling horizon scanning	This pest would be subject to increased
abietis to the	and risk analysis process has	awareness raising, surveillance and action on
Quarantine Pest	highlighted that this pest now	detection within Great Britain to protect
(QP) list.	meets the criteria to be a GB	biosecurity.
	QP.	
		Stakeholder engagement on the PRA for
		Neodiprion abietis has already been completed.

Moving Pseudomonas avellanae to the QP list, alongside associated import requirements.	Our rolling horizon scanning and risk analysis process has highlighted that this pest now meets the criteria to be a GB QP. We can apply specific import requirements to listed QPs to address the risk of introduction.	Plants for planting of <i>Corylus avellana</i> (hazel) imported into Great Britain would need to be compliant with the additional import requirements. This pest would also be subject to increased awareness raising, surveillance and action on detection within Great Britain to protect biosecurity.  The horticulture sector is expected to be affected by the proposed import requirements.  Stakeholder engagement on the PRA for <i>Pseudomonas avellanae</i> has already been completed.
The addition of Pochazia shantungensis to the provisional QP list	Our rolling horizon scanning and risk analysis process has highlighted that this pest may meet the criteria to be a GB QP, pending a full risk analysis.	Our intention to take action on this pest would be clarified in legislation.  A full risk analysis will be carried out in future to determine how this pest should be regulated.
The removal of the pest <i>Tobacco</i> ringspot virus from the QP list and instead adding it to the Regulated Non-Quarantine Pest (RNQP) list.	Recent risk assessments have concluded that this pest is present in GB and no longer meets the criteria to be a GB QP. Instead, it meets the criteria to be a RNQP.	All imported host material would no longer need to be free from this pest. Instead, certain plants for planting of <i>Glycine max</i> (soybean), <i>Vaccinium</i> (such as blueberry) and <i>Vitis</i> (grape) will be regulated as RNQP hosts of <i>Tobacco ringspot virus</i> and must be free from this pest to be imported or moved in Great Britain.
An update to the plants regulated in relation to the RNQP, Tomato ringspot virus.	Recent risk assessments have identified plants that are hosts of this RNQP. They also concluded that the associated regulation on an existing host should be removed, due to the negligible risk.	Certain plants for planting of <i>Rubus</i> (such as raspberry), <i>Vaccinium</i> and <i>Vitis</i> would be regulated as hosts of <i>Tomato ringspot virus</i> and must be free from this pest to be imported or moved in Great Britain.  Certain plants for planting of <i>Pelargonium</i> (geranium), <i>Malus</i> (apple), <i>Prunus</i> (stone fruit) would no longer be regulated as a host of <i>Tomato ringspot virus</i> . As a result, it would no longer be required to be free from this pest to be imported or moved in Great Britain.
An update to the plants regulated in relation to the QP, Agrilus planipennis.	A technical review has identified that the host plant list should be updated, due to the adjusted risk.	Juglans ailantifolia, J. mandshurica (species of walnut) and Pterocarya rhoifolia (Japanese wignut) will no longer be regulated as hosts of Agrilus planipennis. As a result, certain plants, wood and bark of these species will no longer

		need to meet specific import requirements to be imported into Great Britain.  Conversely, Chionanthus virginicus (fringetree) will be regulated as a host of this pest, therefore certain plants, wood and bark of this species will need to comply with specific import requirements to be imported into Great Britain.  The forestry sector is expected to be affected by the proposed import requirements.
The extension of certain import requirements to cover all conifer plants.	Plants of conifers are currently regulated at the order level (Pinales) rather than the class level (Pinopsida). Due to taxonomy changes, the order level (Pinales) no longer covers all conifer plants.  All references to Pinales for plants of conifers therefore need updating to Pinopsida.	Imported plants of conifers will need to meet specific import requirements. This change is unlikely to have a significant impact on trade. This single measure would come into force on 8 November 2025.
Consequential changes to move certain regulated commodities to Part A of Annex 11	These commodities are currently regulated with import requirements associated with certain QPs. As a result, they should be listed in Annex 11, Part A - though these changes were not included at the time.	The specific commodities will be added to Part A of Annex 11, to ensure that they require prenotification and inspected at a rate higher than 1%, as intended in the original legislative changes.
Technical updates to clarify or correct the legislation.	Several technical changes are made to clarify certain import requirements and to formalise certain existing trade easements.	Although no impacts on trade are anticipated, these changes simplify the legislation and aids understanding for domestic and international stakeholders.

# Details of Amendments to Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2019/2072

# PH057 "ANNEX 2 List of GB quarantine pests PART A

In table 'C. Insects and mites

Add: A Bacteria

Add:

3A. Pseudomonas avellanae Janse et al. [PSDMAL]

In table C. Insects and mites

Add:

80A. Neodiprion abietis (Harris) [NEODAB]

In table F. Viruses, viroids and phytoplasmas

Delete:

24. Tobacco ringspot virus [TRSV00]

### "ANNEX 2A

# List of provisional GB quarantine pests

In table B. Insects and mites

Delete:

6A. Neodiprion abietis (Harris) [NEODAB]

In Table D. Bacteria

Delete:

2. Pseudomonas avellanae Janse et al. [PSDMAL]

Insert:

### **ANNEX 4**

# List of GB regulated non-quarantine pests and their respective plants for planting

# PART B

# **RNQPs** concerning vine propagating material

Viruses, viroids, virus-like diseases and phytoplasmas

Add at the end of the table:

Tobacco ringspot	Vitis L.	0%	0%
virus [TRSV00]			
Tomato ringspot	Vitis L.	0%	0%
virus			
[TORSV0]			

## **PART C**

# RNQPs concerning propagating material of ornamental plants and other plants for planting intended for ornamental purposes

Delete row beginning 'Tomato ringspot virus'

PART G
RNQPs concerning seed of oil and fibre plants

Viruses, viroids, virus-like diseases and phytoplasmas				
(1) RNQPs or	(2) Plants for	(3) Thresholds	(4) Thresholds	(5) Thresholds
symptoms	Planting	for pre-basic	for basic seed	for certified
caused by	(genus or	seed		seed
RNQPs	species)			
Tobacco	Glycine max	0 %	0 %	0 %
ringspot virus	(L.) Merr			
[TRSV00]				

#### PART I

# RNQPs concerning fruit propagating material and fruit plants intended for fruit production

# Viruses, viroids, virus-like diseases and phytoplasmas

Add a row in the table between Tomato black ring virus and Tomato ringspot virus

Tobacco ringspot virus	Vaccinium L.	0%
[TRSV00]		

In the row beginning Tomato ringspot virus replace 'Prunus L. and Malus L.' with 'Malus L, Prunus L., Rubus L. and Vaccinium L.'

### **ANNEX 5**

Measures to prevent the presence of RNQPs on specific plants for planting PART C

Measures to prevent the presence of RNQPs on propagating material of ornamental plants and other plants for planting intended for ornamental purposes

Delete both rows beginning 'Tomato ringspot virus'

# **ANNEX 7**

### Part A

List of plants, plant products and other objects originating from third countries and the corresponding special requirements for their introduction into Great Britain.

## Point 23 edit column 3 as follows:

The tubers must be accompanied by an official statement in relation to each the pests listed in column (2) of this entry that is known to be present in the third country concerned ("the relevant plant pests") that:

a) that: i) they have been grown in an area\* established by the national plant protection organisation in accordance with ISPM No. 4 as an area that is free from the relevant plant pests,

or

- ii) they have been washed or brushed so that there is no more than 0.1% of soil remaining, or have undergone an equivalent method specifically applied in order to achieve the same outcome and remove the relevant plant pests and to ensure that there is no risk of the relevant plant pests spreading, b- and that they have been found in an official examination carried out immediately prior to export to be free from the relevant plant pests and from the signs of infestation by those plant pests on potato tubers, and do not contain more than 0.1% of soil, and
- eb) that the packaging material in which the potato tubers are exported is clean. \*
  The name of the area must be included in the phytosanitary certificate under the heading "Additional declaration".

### Point 36

In the last unnumbered paragraph after '\*\*' add 'In the case of plants for planting,'

#### Point 43 and 44

In Column 1 for "Pinales" substitute "Pinopsida"

# Add new point 49A.

	(1) Description of	(2) Origin	(3) Special requirements
	plants, plant		
	products or other		
	objects		
49A.	Plants for planting,	Any third	The plants must be accompanied an
	other than seeds,	country	official statement by:
	of Corylus avellana		
	L.		(a) that the plants have been grown
			throughout their life in a country

<u> </u>	,	
		where Pseudomonas avellanae
		Janse et al. is known not to occur, or
	(	b) that the plants have been grown
		throughout their life in an area*
		established by the national plant
		protection organisation in
		accordance with ISPM4 as an area
		that is free from Pseudomonas
		avellanae Janse et al.
	*	The name of the area(s) must be
	i	ncluded in the phytosanitary certificate
	ι	under the heading "Additional
		declaration".

# Amend point 50, 125, 125A, 126 and 127

In column 1

Replace: 'Fraxinus L., Juglans ailantifolia Carrière., Juglans mandshurica Maximowicz., Ulmus davidiana Planchon. and Pterocarya rhoifolia Siebold & Zuccarini.' With 'Chionanthus virginicus L., Fraxinus L. and Ulmus davidiana Planchon

### **ANNEX 11**

List of plants, plant products and other objects and the respective third countries of origin or dispatch in respect of which phytosanitary certificates are required

## **PART A**

List of plants, plant products and other objects and the respective third countries or origin or dispatch, which may not be introduced into Great Britain unless they are accompanied by a phytosanitary certificate, as referred to in Article 72(1) of Regulation (EU) 2016/2031

# In the table section 'Parts of plants, other than fruit and seeds of:'

Entry 17 replace 'Fraxinus L., Juglans L., Pterocarya Kunth and Ulmus davidiana Planchon' in column 1 with 'Chionanthus virginicus L., Fraxinus L. and Ulmus davidiana Planchon'

Consequential amendments will be made to Annex 11 part A to ensure alignment with Annex 7 requirements, including the addition of the following entries:

# Add after entry 18B

	(1) Description of	(2) CN code and its	(3) Country of origin or
	plants, plant	respective description	dispatch
	products or other	under Council Regulation	
	objects	(EEC) No.2658/87	
18C	Acer L.	Cut flowers and flower	Canada and the USA
	Betula L., Carpinus	buds of a kind suitable for	
	L., Carya	bouquets or for	
	illinoinensis	ornamental	
	(Wangenheim)	purposes, fresh:	
	Koch,	ex 0603 19 70	
	Cercis L., Cornus	Foliage, branches and	
	L., Crataegus L.,	other	
	Juglans L., Malus	parts of plants, without	
	Mill., Ostrya	flowers or flower buds,	
	virginiana (Miller)	being	
	Koch, <i>Platanus</i>	goods of a kind suitable	
	occidentalis L.,	for	
	Populus L., Prunus	bouquets or for	
	L., Pyrus L.,	ornamental	
	Salix L.,	purposes, fresh:	
	Tilia L.,	ex 0604 20 90	
	Ulmus L.	Vegetable materials of a	
		kind	

	Vaccinium darrowii	used primarily for plaiting	
	Camp.	(for example, bamboos,	
		rattans, reeds, rushes,	
		osier,	
		raffia, cleaned, bleached	
		or	
		dyed cereal straw, and	
		lime	
		bark), fresh:	
		ex 1401 90 00	
		Vegetable products not	
		elsewhere specified or	
		included, fresh:	
		ex 1404 90 00	
18D	Acer L., Aesculus	Cut flowers and flower	Canada and the USA
	L., Arbutus	buds of a kind suitable for	
	menziesii Pursh,	bouquets or for	
	Ceanothus L.,	ornamental	
	Cercocarpus	purposes, fresh:	
	montanus (Kunth)	ex 0603 19 70	
	Rafinesque,	Foliage, branches and	
	Corylus L.,	other	
	Eriobotrya japonica	parts of plants, without	
	(Thunberg) Lindley,	flowers or flower buds,	
	Fagus sylvatica L.,	being	
	Ficus carica L.,	goods of a kind suitable	
	Frangula	for	
	californica	bouquets or for	
	(Eschscholtz) A.	ornamental	
	Gray, Heteromeles	purposes, fresh:	
	arbutifolia (Lindl)	ex 0604 20 90	
	Roemer, <i>Juglans</i>	Vegetable materials of a	
	regia L.,	kind	

	Malus Mill.,	used primarily for plaiting	
	Pickeringia	(for example, bamboos,	
	montana Torrey &	rattans, reeds, rushes,	
	A. Gray,	osier,	
	Platanus L.,	raffia, cleaned, bleached	
	Populus L., Prunus	or	
	L., Pyrus	dyed cereal straw, and	
	communis L.,	lime	
	Quercus L., Ribes	bark), fresh:	
	L.,	ex 1401 90 00	
	Rosa L.,	Vegetable products not	
	Salix L., Sorbus	elsewhere specified or	
	aucuparia L.,	included, fresh:	
	Ulmus L.,	ex 1404 90 00	
	Vaccinium L.		
18E	Salix L.	Foliage, branches and	China, the Democratic
		other parts of plants of	People's Republic of
		Willow (Salix spp.),	Korea, Japan,
		without	Kazakhstan, Mongolia, the
		flowers or flower buds,	Republic of Korea and
		being	Russia
		goods of a kind suitable	
		for	
		bouquets or for	
		ornamental	
		purposes, fresh:	
		ex 0604 20 90	
		Vegetable products of	
		plants	
		of Willow (Salix spp.) not	
		elsewhere specified or	
		included, fresh:	
		ex 1404 90 00	

18F	Rosa L.	Cut flowers and flower	Canada, India, Mexico
		buds of a kind suitable for	and the USA
		bouquets or for	
		ornamental	
		purposes, fresh:	
		ex 0603 19 70	
		Foliage, branches and	
		other	
		parts of plants, without	
		flowers or flower buds,	
		being	
		goods of a kind suitable	
		for	
		bouquets or for	
		ornamental	
		purposes, fresh:	
		ex 0604 20 90	
		Vegetable products not	
		elsewhere specified or	
		included, fresh:	
		ex 1404 90 00	

# In the table section 'Isolated bark of:'

Entry 37 replace 'Fraxinus L., Juglans L., Pterocarya Kunth and Ulmus davidiana Planchon' in column 1 with 'Chionanthus virginicus L., Fraxinus L. and Ulmus davidiana Planchon'

Entry 40, column 3, insert at the end "and the USA".

# In the table section 'Wood of:'

Entry 46 replace 'Fraxinus L., Juglans L., Pterocarya Kunth and Ulmus davidiana Planchon' in column 1 with 'Chionanthus virginicus L., Fraxinus L. and Ulmus davidiana Planchon'

Entry 52, column 3, insert at the end "and the USA".

Entry 55, column 1, after "Fagus sylvactica L.," insert "Juglans L."